Cowboys wouldn’t be cowboys if it weren’t for Pecos Bill. It was about 150 years ago that Pecos Bill invented roping, branding, and all sorts of cowboy skills. Why, he even invented cowboy songs. Who was this cowboy of all cowboys?
Pecos Bill was born in eastern Texas in the 1830s. Right away he stood out from his 17 brothers and sisters. He teethed on horseshoes instead of spoons. He drank the milk of a mountain lion instead of cow's milk. And he wrestled bears instead of brothers.

OK, OK. Bill, you go easy on that bear!

I'm worried about him!
When Bill was two years old, another family settled about 50 miles away. Bill’s father decided the place was getting too crowded. So they packed up and headed west. When their wagon hit a big bump near the Pecos River, Bill bounced out. He hit the ground so hard the wind was knocked out of him. He tried to shout, but couldn’t. With all those kids, his mother didn’t notice him gone ’til the next day.

Our Bill is out there among the wild animals and rattlesnakes and such!

The varmints and wild animals will have to fend for themselves. Let’s move on.
Bill quickly found another family. He joined a pack of coyotes. They taught him everything they knew. He taught them everything he knew.

Bill grew up thinking he was a coyote. He might never have become a cowboy if Bowleg Gerber hadn’t come along and set the ten-year-old straight.

Keep practicin’, you’ll get it. Now, like me, A-woooooh!

What do you mean, I’m not a coyote? I have fleas and can howl.

All Texans have fleas and can howl. But all coyotes have tails, which you don’t have.
Once Bill realized he wasn’t a coyote, he decided to become a cowboy like Bowleg Gerber. When Bill was a young man, Bowleg gave him directions to a cowboy camp down yonder a ways. Since Bill didn’t have a horse, he rode a mountain lion instead. Bill followed Bowleg’s directions to the cowboy camp. He was about halfway there when a 30-foot rattlesnake started shaking its tail at him.

Do I have to beat the poison out of you so you learn to behave yourself?
Bill rode into the cowboy camp toward nightfall. He slid off his mountain lion and threw the rattlesnake, which he had been using as a whip, over his shoulder. The other cowboys stared at him with their mouths wide open.

**Who’s the boss around here?**

I was. But from now on, I reckon you’ll be.
Bill became a great cowboy. He and his men had a ranch so big that they used New Mexico as a corral and Arizona as a pasture. Bill invented all sorts of things to make being a cowboy easier and more fun.

I’ve made so many inventions, including this here branding iron, that I’m going to have to invent cowboy songs to tell about them.
One day Bill decided he wanted a horse. Not just any horse. He wanted the wildest, strongest, most beautiful horse he could find. It took a week to find him, a month to catch him, and nearly a year to break him! But Bill did break him.

We figured on a name for that new horse of Bill's.

What?

The cowboys loved Bill's new horse. Texas Jack even tried to ride him. But the horse threw him so fast and so hard, the cowboy landed on top of Pikes Peak. Bill had to use his lasso to get him off the top of the mountain.
Bill and Widow Maker traveled all over the West rounding up cattle. Bill’s ranch grew and grew. Then came the terrible drought. The grass dried up. The animals panted with thirst. The future looked bleak.

**You got to do something, Bill.**

**This whole country’s about to up and blow away.**

**Leave me think about it. I’ve never had to make rain before.**
Bill rode all over the Southwest thinking about the problem. He kept looking for rain clouds. All he saw was clear sky until he reached Oklahoma. There he saw a big, whirling cyclone. The tornado frightened Widow Maker.

It’s just a cyclone, Widow Maker! Why, it’s not nearly as wild as you! And if I can ride you . . .
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![Image of Bill on horse](image)

It's just a cyclone, Widow Maker! Why, it's not nearly as wild as you! And if I can ride you . . .
Bill roped that cyclone, pulled her down, and climbed onto her back. The cyclone twisted and turned like a wild bronco across four states, trying to throw Bill off. But Bill held on with his legs while he squeezed all the rain out of her.

Yippee! I'm makin' rain!
Bill roped that cyclone, pulled her down, and climbed onto her back. The cyclone twisted and turned like a wild bronco across four states, trying to throw Bill off. But Bill held on with his legs while he squeezed all the rain out of her.

Yippee! I’m makin’ rain!
Bill let go of the rained-out cyclone in California. He fell so hard he made a giant hole in the ground. Today we call the place Death Valley. Bill didn’t die there, though. It was a city man in a fancy cowboy suit that eventually killed Bill. Bill took one look at him, and he died laughing.